

Knowledge organiser: Year 7 Textiles

Key words & Definitions

1	Applique	When you attach another piece of fabric to another piece. Either by hand or by machines.
2	Fastenings	Fastenings are a way of opening and closing a section of a product. Fastenings can sometimes be called components.
3	Fibres	A fibre is a hair-like substance. Fibres can be spun and woven together into fabric.
4	Fabrics	Fabric is cloth made from natural or synthetic fibres.
5	Yarns	A yarn is a thread made from twisted fibres and is used for weaving, knitting, sewing and embroidery.
6	Fabric Properties	Properties are the distinguishing features of a material.

Cotton



Linen



Silk



Wool



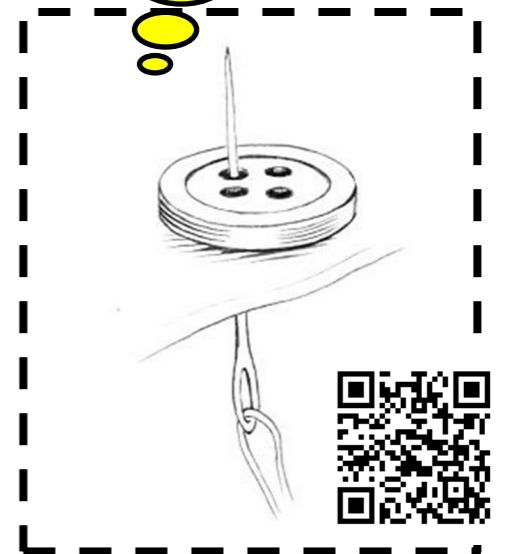
Natural fibres come from either plants or animals.

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|------------|------------|
| Stretchy | Delicate |
| Strong | Washable |
| Insulating | Warm |
| Soft | Shrinkable |
| Windproof | Waterproof |

Tools and Equipment

1	Fabric Scissors	
2	Embroidery Thread	
3	Pinking Shears	
4	Pins	
5	Yarns	
6	Paper Scissors	
7	Needle	
8	Unpicker	
9	Button	

Always start from the bottom of the fabric!



Leave in the fabric in the dyes for 12 hours!



Back Stitch	Blanket Stitch	Chain Stitch	Lazy Daisy	Fly Stitch