

## Tudor and Stuarts: Church and Monarchy

Tier 2	
Word	Definition
Monarchy	The King or Queen of a country
Queen	The female monarch who rules a country
King	The male monarch who rules a country
Peasant	Someone who always worked for other people and did not own their own land. They tend to be poor.
Catholic	A form of Christianity where you communicate with God through priests. Catholics have very decorated Churches.
Power	The ability to influence the behaviour of others or the course of events.
Religion	The belief in and worship of a god or gods.
Tax	Money or goods that you have to pay to the government or monarchy
Protestantism	A form of the Christian religion. Believe in a personal relationship with God.
Supremacy	Being better or more important than everyone else.
Reign	The length of time a king or queen is in charge for
Execution	Killing an enemy or criminal
Revolt	A group of people who fight or protest against the people who control them.



Tier 3	
Word	Definition
Tudor	The dynasty/family who ruled England from 1485-1603.
Monk	A man who lives as part of a religious community.
Dissolution	Officially breaking with an organisation. When Henry VIII closed the monasteries in England and Wales.
Castle	A large building, defended against attack with thick walls, battlements, towers, and many had a moat.
Armada	A large fleet of warships.
Divine Right	The belief that kings and queens were chosen to rule by God.
Pope	The leader of the Catholic church, who lives in Rome.
Excommunicate	Officially remove someone from participating in the services of the Christian Church.
Stuart	The dynasty/family who ruled England from 1603-1649

Date	Event
1485	Henry VII, the first Tudor monarch, is crowned
1509	Henry VIII becomes king
1534	Act of Supremacy is passed making Henry Head of the Church of England.
1536	Act of Union joins Wales to England
1545	Mary Rose sinks fighting the French in Portsmouth Harbour
1547	Edward VI becomes King
1553	Mary I becomes Queen
1558	Elizabeth I becomes Queen
1587	Mary, Queen of Scots is executed
1588	Spanish Armada
1603	James VI of Scotland becomes James I of England
1625	Charles I becomes King

