



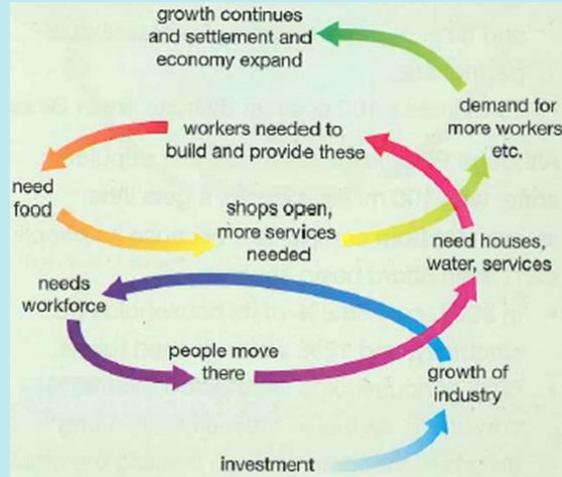
# Year 9 Geography - Regeneration

## Why might regeneration be needed?

Urban areas suffered decline in the 1970s due to deindustrialisation. Factories closed down due to it being cheaper to get products made overseas. Today, areas can decline if businesses close down and areas become less attractive.



## Regeneration can cause a POSITIVE MULTIPLIER EFFECT



▲ The upward spiral caused by the multiplier effect

## Sport-Led Regeneration: London 2012

- London borough of Newham was chosen as the location for the Olympics in 2012.
- Newham was chosen because it had higher crime rates and higher levels of unemployment. The area looked run down too.
- A new tube link was built to increase connection to central London
- The area was cleaned up and new facilities such as a stadium and swimming pool were built.
- 1,200 affordable homes were built but other housing has increased in price meaning some local people can't afford to buy.
- 31,000 jobs have been created but some of these are low paid.



## Regeneration in Nottingham

- Nottingham Castle was re-opened in 2021 after a £30 million redevelopment.
- It has been improved to include an outdoor play area for children, an art gallery and interactive displays in the museum.
- It is hoped that the regeneration will increase the number of visitors to the castle and to Nottingham which could create more jobs and bring more money to the area from tourism



Key Vocabulary	
Industrialisation	The growth of industry (factories) in a country
Deindustrialisation	The closing down of industry in a country. This occurred in the 1970s in the UK
Deprivation	When there is something missing that is needed. In Geography, this means a lack of enough income or services needed for a good quality of life.
Regeneration	When something is made better, improved.
Brownfield sites	An area of land that has previously been built on
Infrastructure	The basic system and structure needed for a place to function such as road and rain network, power cables and facilities.
Negative multiplier effect	If an area has less investment, people will leave and more businesses will close and the area will become run down.
Positive multiplier effect	If an area has investment then jobs are created, more people move to the area and the area improves
Sustainable	Something that will continue into the future without a negative impact.