

# GCSE Knowledge organiser Arab Israeli Conflict

## Timeline

## Key words

1. 1919 - 1949	1. Britain rules <b>Palestine</b>	1. <b>Anti-Semitism</b>	1. Actions or feelings of hatred against the Jews
2. 1941 - 45	2. The <b>Jewish Holocaust</b> - 6 million Jews killed by the Nazis	2. <b>Black September</b>	2. The terrorist organisation set up by <b>Palestinians</b> after the <b>PLO</b> were forced out of <b>Jordan</b> .
3. 1945 - 1948	3. Mass immigration of Jews to <b>Palestine</b> without Britain's permission	3. <b>Extremist</b>	3. A person who has very strong opinions or aims which he/she refuses to change
4. 1947	4. UN takes over <b>Palestine</b> when Britain withdraws * UN proposes the <b>Partition Plan</b> which would see <b>Palestine</b> split into two	4. <b>Fatah</b>	4. A <b>Palestinian</b> organisation which carried out raids against Israel
5. 1948	5. Israeli state declared by the Jews in <b>Palestine</b> * <b>First Arab-Israeli war</b> . Iraq, Syria, Lebanon and Egypt launch a war against Israel who win more land	5. <b>Green Line</b>	5. The border between Israel and the <b>West Bank</b> pre <b>Six Day War</b>
6. 1948	6. <b>Palestinian Refugee Crisis</b> 700,000 <b>Palestinian Arabs</b> flee from Israel	6. <b>HAMAS</b>	6. A radical <b>Palestinian</b> organisation
7. 1956	7. The <b>Suez War</b> - Israeli launched an attack on Egypt over control of the Canal - Israel won	7. <b>Hezbollah</b>	An Islamic group based in South Lebanon
8. 1964	8. <b>Palestinian Liberation Organisation</b> established at a meeting in Cairo by the Arab states	8. <b>Intifada</b>	8. The <b>Palestinian</b> uprising in the West Bank
9. 1967	9. The <b>Six Day War</b> - 3 <sup>rd</sup> War Israelis defeated Arab forces and take the <b>West Bank</b> , <b>Gaza</b> , <b>Sinai</b> and the <b>Golan Heights</b>	9. <b>Mandate</b>	9. Power given to a country to look after another
10. 1967-2003	10. <b>Jewish Settlements</b> built - Israelis build 1000s of settlements in <b>West Bank / Gaza</b>	10. <b>Occupied Territories</b>	10. Lands controlled by the troops of a foreign power e.g. the <b>West Bank</b> and <b>Gaza</b> occupied by Israel
11. 1972	11. <b>Munich Olympics</b> attack - <b>Palestinians</b> hold Israeli Olympic athletes hostage - 11 die	11. <b>PLO</b>	11. <b>Palestinian Liberation Organisation</b>
12. 1973	12. The <b>Yom Kippur War</b> - Arab forces led by <b>Sadat's</b> Egypt attacked Israel on the holiest day for Jewish people. The Israelis won and gained more land	12. <b>Refugees</b>	12. People forced to leave their home - war/nature
13. 1978	13. <b>Camp David Agreement</b> - President <b>Sadat</b> of Egypt met with PM <b>Begin</b> of Israel and agreed the first peace deal	13. <b>Resolution 242</b>	13. UN Security Council's proposal that asked Israel give up land captured in the <b>Six Day War</b> in return for promises of peace from Arab states.
14. 1987	14. <b>Palestinian Intifada</b> - conflict in the <b>Gaza Strip</b> led to a mass uprising of <b>Palestinians</b> against Israeli rule.	14. <b>Yom Kippur</b>	14. <b>Day of Atonement</b> - Jewish religious holiday
15. 1993	15. <b>Oslo Peace Agreement</b> - a handshake on the White House Lawn (USA) between the Israeli and Palestinian leaders sealed a peace deal	15. <b>Zionist</b>	15. Belief Jews should have a homeland

### Checklist for CA

- 2000 words
- SPaG good including organisation
- Knowledge included
- Sources support points and are evaluated
- Comment on interpretations and explain why different
- Come to a conclusion to answer question
- Bibliography



## Key people

1. <b>Theodor Herzl</b>	1. Jewish writer, Founder of Zionism
2. <b>Gamal Nasser</b>	2. President of Egypt from 1954
3. <b>Ben Gurion</b>	3. PM of Israel 1955 - 63
4. <b>Yasser Arafat</b>	4. Leader of the <b>PLO</b> since 1968
5. <b>Anwar Sadat</b>	5. President of Egypt, signed <b>Camp David Peace Doc.</b>
6. <b>Yitzhak Rabin</b>	6. PM of Israel, assassinated 1995